

2024 US Olympic Marathon Trials – Statistical Reference file

Men

Olympic Trials All Time list

Performances	Time	Performers	Name	Place	Venue	Date
1	2:09:02	1	Ryan Hall	1	New York	3 Nov 2007
2	2:09:08	2	Meb Keflezighi	1	Houston	14 Jan 2012
3	2:09:20	3	Galen Rupp	1	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
4	2:09:30		Ryan Hall	2	Houston	14 Jan 2012
5	2:09:47	4	Abdi Abdirahman	3	Houston	14 Jan 2012
6	2:09:55	5	Dathabn Ritzenhein	4	Houston	14 Jan 2012
7	2:10:02	6	Jacob Riley	2	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
8	2:10:03		Abdi Abdirhman	3	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
9	2:10:06	7	Leonard Korir	4	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
10	2:10:19	8	Tony Sandoval	1	Buffalo	24 May 1980
11	2:10:41	9	Benji Durden	2	Buffalo	24 May 1980
12	2:10:47	10	Augustus Maiyo	5	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
13	2:10:55	11	Kyle Heffner	3	Buffalo	24 May 1980
14	2:11:06	12	Brett Gotcher	5	Houston	14 Jan 2012
15	2:11:07		Dathan Ritzenhein	2	New York	3 Nov 2007
16	2:11:12		Galen Rupp	1	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
17	2:11:24	13	Andrew Carlson	6	Houston	14 Jan 2012
18	2:11:29	14	Hehir Reebok	6	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
19	2:11:40	15	Brian Sell	3	New York	3 Nov 2007
20	2:11:42	16	Alan Culpepper	1	Birmingham	7 Feb 2004
21	2:11:43	17	Pete Pfitzinger	1	Buffalo	26 May 1984
22	2:11:44	18	Alberto Salazar	2	Buffalo	26 May 1984
23	2:11:47		Meb Keflezighi	2	Birmingham	7 Feb 2004
24	2:11:49	19	Clayton Albertson	7	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
25	2:11:50	20	John Tuttle	3	Buffalo	26 May 1984
26	2:11:51	21	Frank Shorter	1	Eugene	22 May 1976
27	2:11:53	22	Fernando Cabada	7	Houston	14 Jan 2012
28	2:11:56	23	Nick Arciniaga	8	Houston	14 Jan 2012
29	2:11:58	24	Bill Rodgers	2	Eugene	22 May 1976
30	2:11:59	25	Dave Gordon	4	Buffalo	26 May 1984
31	2:12:02	26	Dan Browne	3	Birmingham	7 Feb 2004
32	2:12:10	27	Jonas Hampton	8	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
33	2:12:14	28	Colin Bennie	9	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
34	2:12:19	29	Matt McDonald	10	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
35	2:12:20		Meb Keflezighi	2	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
36	2:12:23	30	James Carney	9	Houston	14 Jan 2012
37	2:12:25	31	Dean Matthews	5	Buffalo	26 May 1984
38	2:12:26	32	Mark Conover	1	Jersey City	24 Apr 1988
39	2:12:29	33	Jimmy Grabow	10	Houston	14 Jan 2012
40	2:12:34	34	Khalid Khannouchi	4	New York	3 Nov 2007
41	2:12:34	35	Tyler Pennel	11	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
42	2:12:35	36	Trent Briney	4	Birmingham	7 Feb 2004
43	2:12:39	37	Ron Tabb	4	Buffalo	24 May 1980
44	2:12:39	38	Scott Fauble	12	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
45	2:12:41		Tony Sandoval	6	Buffalo	26 May 1984
46	2:12:43	39	Steve Spence	1	Columbus	11 Apr 1992
47	2:12:43	40	Ryan Vail	11	Houston	14 Jan 2012
48	2:12:45	41	Bob Kempainen	1	Charlotte	17 Feb 1996
49	2:12:49	42	Ed Eyestone	2	Jersey City	24 Apr 1988
50	2:12:51		Ed Eyestone	2	Columbus	11 Apr 1992
51	2:12:54		Bob Kempainen	3	Columbus	11 Apr 1992
52	2:12:54	43	Jason Lehmkuhle	5	New York	3 Nov 2007
53	2:13:00	44	Jared Ward	3	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
54	2:13:04	45	Haron Lagat	13	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
55	2:13:05	46	Mark Coogan	2	Charlotte	17 Feb 1996

56	2:13:09		Pete Pfitzinger	3	Jersey City	24 Apr 1988
57	2:13:16	47	Jeff Wells	5	Buffalo	24 May 1980
58	2:13:17	48	Kevin McCarey	6	Buffalo	24 May 1980
59	2:13:22	49	Keith Brantly	3	Charlotte	17 Feb 1996

Margin of Victory

	Difference	Time	Name	Venue	Year
Max	2:05	2:09:02	Ryan Hall	New York	3 Nov 2007
	1:08	2:11:12	Galen Rupp	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
	59 sec	2:30:48	George Young	Alamosa	18 Aug 1968
Min	0.0sec	2:15:57.8	Kenny Moore	Eugene	9 July 1972
	1 sec	2:11:43	Pete Pfitzinger	Buffalo	26 May 1984

Difference between first and third

	Diff	Winning time	3 rd place time	Winner's Name	Venue	Year
Max	4:31.4	2:15:57.8	2:20:29.2	Kenny Moore	Eugene	9 July 1972
	2:38	2:09:02	2:11:40	Ryan Hall	New York	3 Nov 2007
Min	7sec	2:11:43	2:11:50	Pete Pfitzinger	Buffalo	26 May 1984
	11 sec	2:12:43	2:12:54	Steve Spence	Columbus	11 Apr 1992

Difference between third and fourth (making versus missing the team)

	Difference	3 rd place time	Name of 3 rd placer (final team spot)	4 th placer	Venue	Year
Max	1:44	2:10:55	Kyle Heffner	Robb Tabb	Eugene	22 May 1980
	1:22	2:12:54	Bob Kempainen	Keith Brantly	Columbus	11 Apr 1992
Min	0.0sec	2:20:29.2	Jack Bachelor	Jeff Galloway	Eugene	9 July 1972
	3 sec	2:10:03	Abdi Abdirahman	Leonard Korir	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	4 sec	2:33:09	Ron Daws	Bob Deines	Alamosa	18 Aug 1968

Average from last twelve Olympic Trials

	Average	2020	2016	2012	2008	2004	2000	1996	1992	1988	1984	1980	1976
Winning Time	2:11:28	2:09:20	2:11:12	2:09:08	2:09:02	2:11:42	2:15:30	2:12:45	2:12:43	2:12:26	2:11:43	2:10:19	2:11:51
Making team (3 rd)	2:12:28	2:10:03	2:13:00	2:09:47	2:11:40	2:12:02	2:17:04	2:13:22	2:12:54	2:13:09	2:11:50	2:10:55	2:13:54
Missing team (4 th)	2:13:16	2:10:06	2:14:12	2:09:55	2:12:34	2:12:35	2:17:15	2:14:20	2:14:16	2:14:20	2:11:59	2:12:39	2:14:58

On the average, since 1976 it took 2:12:28 to make the team.

The slowest time to make the team (since 1976) was 2:17:04 in 2000.

Split & lap time for fastest marathon in the US Olympic Trials

	5Km	10K	15K	20K	Half	25Km	30Km	35Km	40Km	42.195K
Ryan Hall	16:51	32:26	47:52	63:04	66:17	1:18:09	1:32:57	1:47:25	2:02:22	2:09:02

Name	Year	5Km	10Km	15Km	20Km	25Km	30Km	35Km	40Km	42.195K
Ryan Hall	2007	16:51	15:35	15:26	15:12	15:05	14:48	14:28	14:57	6:40

Best Marks for Places in the Olympic Trials

Position	Time	Name	Venue	Year
1	2:09:02	Ryan Hall	New York	3 Nov 2007
	2:09:08	Meb Keflezighi	Houston	14 Jan 2012
2	2:09:30	Ryan Hall	Houston	14 Jan 2012
	2:10:02	Jacob Riley	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	2:10:41	Benji Durden	Eugene	22 May 1980
3	2:09:47	Abdi Abdirahman	Houston	14 Jan 2012
	2:10:03	Abdi Abdirahman	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	2:10:55	Kyle Heffner	Eugene	22 May 1980
4	2:09:55	Dathan Ritzenhein	Houston	14 Jan 2012
	2:10:06	Leonard Korir	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	2:11:59	Dave Gordon	Buffalo	26 May 1984

5	2:10:47 2:11:06 2:12:25	Augustus Maiyo Brett Gotcher Dean Matthews	Atlanta Houston Buffalo	29 Feb 2020 14 Jan 2012 26 May 1984
6	2:11:24 2:11:29 2:12:41	Andrew Carlson Martin Hehir Tony Sandoval	Houston Atlanta Buffalo	14 Jan 2012 29 Feb 2020 26 May 1984
7	2:11:49 2:11:53 2:13:29	Clayton Albertson Fernando Cabada Greg Meyer	Atlanta Houston Buffalo	29 Feb 2020 14 Jan 2012 26 May 1984
8	2:11:56 2:12:10 2:13:30	Nick Arciniaga Jonas Hampton Bill Rodgers	Houston Atlanta Buffalo	14 Jan 2012 29 Feb 2020 26 May 1984

Last twelve Olympic Trials:

Year	First	Time	Second	Time	Third	Time	Fourth	Time
2020	Galen Rupp	2:09:20	Jacob Riley	2:10:02	Abdi Abdirahman	2:10:03	Leonard Korir	2:10:06
2016	Galen Rupp	2:11:12	Meb Keflezighi	2:12:20	Jared Ward	2:13:00	Luke Puskedra	2:14:12
2012	Meb Keflezighi	2:09:08	Ryan Hall	2:09:30	Abdi Abdirahman	2:09:47	Dathan Ritzenhein	2:09:55
2008	Ryan Hall	2:09:02	Dathan Ritzenhein	2:11:07	Brian Sell	2:11:40	Khalid Khannouchi	2:12:34
2004	Alan Culpepper	2:11:42	Meb Keflezighi	2:11:47	Dan Browne	2:12:02	Trent Briney	2:12:35
2000	Rod DeHaven	2:15:30	Peter de la Cerda	2:16:18	Mark Coogan	2:17:04	Scott Larson	2:17:15
1996	Bob Kempainen	2:12:45	Mark Coogan	2:13:05	Keith Brantly	2:13:22	Steve Plasencia	2:14:20
1992	Steve Spence	2:12:43	Ed Eyestone	2:12:51	Bob Kempainen	2:12:54	Keith Brantly	2:14:16
1988	Mark Conover	2:12:26	Ed Eyestone	2:12:49	Pete Pfitzinger	2:13:09	Paul Gompers	2:14:20
1984	Pete Pfitzinger	2:11:43	Alberto Salazar	2:11:44	John Tuttle	2:11:50	Dave Gordon	2:11:59
1980	Tony Sandoval	2:10:19	Benji Durden	2:10:41	Kyle Heffner	2:10:55	Ron Tabb	2:12:39
1976	Frank Shorter	2:11:51	Bill Rodgers	2:11:58	Don Kardong	2:13:54	Tony Sandoval	2:14:58

Making multiple teams:

Clarence DeMar: 1912, 1924, 1928 (did not qualify through Olympic trial marathon)
 Kenny Moore: 1968, 1972
 Frank Shorter: 1972, 1976
 Pete Pfitzinger: 1984, 1988
 Ed Eyestone: 1988, 1992
 Bob Kempainen: 1992, 1996
 Mark Coogan: 1996, 2000
 Meb Keflezighi: 2004, 2012, 2016
 Ryan Hall: 2008, 2012
 Galen Rupp: 2016, 2020
 Abdi Abdirahman: 2012, 2020

Making the team after barely miss making the team previously:

Don Kardong: 6th in 1972, then 3rd in 1976
 Tony Sandoval: 4th in 1976, then 1st in 1980
 Steve Spence: 9th in 1988, then 1st in 1992
 Keith Brantly: 4th in 1992, then 3rd in 1996

Barely miss making the team multiple times:

Scott Larson: 4th in 2000, then 6th in 2004

Women

Olympic Trials All Time list

Performance	Time	Performer	Name	Place	Venue	Date
1	2:25:38	1	Shalane Flanagan	1	Houston	14 Jan 2012
2	2:25:55	2	Desiree Davila	2	Houston	14 Jan 2012
3	2:26:06	3	Kara Goucher	3	Houston	14 Jan 2012
4	2:27:17	4	Amy Hastings	4	Houston	14 Jan 2012
5	2:27:23	5	Aliphine Tuliamuk	1	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
6	2:27:31	6	Molly Seidel	2	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
7	2:28:20		Amy Cragg	1	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
8	2:28:25	7	Colleen De Reuck	1	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
9	2:28:52	8	Sally Kipyego	3	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
10	2:28:54		Desiree Linden	2	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
11	2:29:03		Des Linden	4	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
12	2:29:08	9	Laura Thweatt	5	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
13	2:29:11	10	Stephanie Bruce	6	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
14	2:29:19		Shalane Flanagan	3	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
15	2:29:35	11	Deena Kastor	1	Boston	20 Apr 2008
16	2:29:35	12	Emma Bates	7	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
17	2:29:38		Deena Kastor (Drossin)	2	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
18	2:29:45	13	Janet Cherobon-Bawcom	5	Houston	14 Jan 2012
19	2:29:50	14	Margaret Groos	1	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
20	2:29:54	15	Jenny Spangler	1	Columbia	10 Feb 1996
21	2:29:55	16	Kellyn Taylor	8	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
22	2:29:57	17	Jen Rhines	3	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
23	2:30:06	18	Linda Somers	2	Columbia	10 Feb 1996
24	2:30:12	19	Janis Klecker	1	Houston	26 Jan 1992
25	2:30:14	20	Nancy Ditz	2	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
26	2:30:18	21	Cathy O'Brien	3	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
27	2:30:19	22	Magdalena Lewy Boulet	2	Boston	20 Apr 2008
28	2:30:24		Kara Goucher	4	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
29	2:30:26		Cathy O'Brien	2	Houston	26 Jan 1992
30	2:30:26	23	Nell Rojas	9	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
31	2:30:32	24	Blake Russell	4	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
32	2:30:39	25	Francie Larrieu-Smith	3	Houston	26 Jan 1992
33	2:30:40		Deena Kastor	6	Houston	14 Jan 2012
34	2:30:43	26	Julia Kohnen	10	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
35	2:30:46	27	Clara Grandt	7	Houston	14 Jan 2012
36	2:30:50		Magdalena Lewy Boulet	5	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
37	2:31:04	28	Joan Benoit	1	Olympia	12 May 1984
38	2:31:06	29	Lisa Weidenbach	4	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
39	2:31:14		Janet Bawcom	5	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
40	2:31:18	30	Anne Marie Lauck	3	Columbia	10 Feb 1996
41	2:31:41	31	Julie Brown	2	Olympia	12 May 1984
42	2:31:48	32	Sarah Sellers	11	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
43	2:31:53	33	Heather Hanscom	6	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
44	2:31:56	34	Alissa McKaig	8	Houston	14 Jan 2012
45	2:32:05	35	Lindsay Flanagan	12	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
46	2:32:16	36	Kim Jones	5	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
47	2:32:16	37	Dot McMahan	9	Houston	14 Jan 2012
48	2:32:26	38	Julie Isphording	3	Olympia	12 May 1984
49	2:32:36	39	Deborah Raunig	6	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
50	2:32:40		Blake Russell	3	Boston	20 Apr 2008
51	2:32:50		Kellyn Taylor	6	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016

52	2:33:10		Lisa Larsen	4	Olympia	12 May 1984
53	2:33:14	40	Brittany Charboneau	13	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
54	2:33:15	41	Sara Wells	7	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
55	2:33:19	42	Maureen Custy-Roben	7	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988

Margin of Victory

	Difference	Time	Name	Venue	Year
Max	2:05	2:33:31	Christine Clark	Columbia	26 Feb 2000
	1:13	2:28:25	Colleen De Reuck	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
Min	8 sec	2:27:23	Aliphine Tulliamuk	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	12 sec	2:29:54	Jenny Spangler	Columbia	10 Feb 1996
	14 sec	2:30:12	Janis Klecker	Houston	26 Jan 1992

Difference between first and third

	Diff	Winning time	3 rd place time	Winner's Name	Venue	Year
Max	3:05	2:29:35	2:32:40	Deena Kastor	Boston	12 Apr 2008
	2:35	2:33:31	2:36:06	Christine Clark	Columbia	26 Feb 2000
Min	27 sec	2:30:12	2:30:39	Janis Kleker	Houston	26 Jan 1992
	28 sec	2:29:50	2:30:18	Margaret Groos	Pittsburgh	1 May 1988
	28 sec	2:25:38	2:26:06	Shalane Flanagan	Houston	14 Jan 2012

Difference between third and fourth (making versus missing the team)

	Difference	3 rd place time	Name of 3 rd placer (final team spot)	4 th placer	Venue	Year
Max	2:53	2:30:39	Francie Larrieu-Smith	Lisa Weidenbach	Houston	26 Jan 1992
	2:33	2:31:18	Anne Marie Lauck	Gwyn Coogan	Columbia	10 Feb 1996
Min	11 sec	2:28:52	Sally Kipyego	Des Linden	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	35 sec	2:29:57	Jen Rhines	Blake Russell	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
	40 sec	2:36:06	Anne Marie Lauck	Susannah Beck	Columbia	26 Feb 2000

Average from last ten Olympic Trials

	Average	2020	2016	2012	2008	2004	2000	1996	1992	1988	1984
Winning Time	2:29:23	2:27:23	2:28:20	2:25:38	2:29:35	2:28:25	2:33:31	2:29:54	2:30:12	2:29:50	2:31:04
Making team	2:30:46	2:28:52	2:29:19	2:26:06	2:32:40	2:29:57	2:36:06	2:31:18	2:30:39	2:30:18	2:32:26
Missing team	2:31:57	2:29:03	2:30:24	2:27:17	2:33:53	2:30:32	2:36:46	2:33:51	2:33:32	2:31:06	2:33:10

On the average, it took 2:30:46 to make the team.

The slowest time ever to make the team was 2:33:10 in 2004;

Note that third place time in 2000 was 2:36:06, slowest in history of the Olympic Trials, but because Trials winner Christine Clark only had the "B" standard, and a "B" winner was guaranteed a team spot, second and third place runners – Kristy Johnson and Marie Lauck - were unable to run in the Olympics. (Note thanks to David Monti)

Best Marks for Places in the Olympic Trials

Position	Time	Name	Venue	Year
1	2:25:38	Shalane Flanagan	Houston	14 Jan 2012
	2:27:23	Aliphine Tulliamuk	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	2:28:20	Amy Cragg	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
	2:28:25	Colleen De Reuck	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
2	2:25:55	Desiree Davila	Houston	14 Jan 2012
	2:27:31	Molly Seidel	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	2:28:54	Desiree Linden	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
	2:29:38	Deena Kastor	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
3	2:26:06	Kara Goucher	Houston	14 Jan 2012
	2:28:52	Sally Kipyego	Atlanta	29 Feb 2020
	2:29:19	Shalane Flanagan	Los Angeles	13 Feb 2016
	2:29:57	Jen Rhines	St Louis	3 Apr 2004
4	2:27:17	Amy Hastings	Houston	14 Jan 2012

	2:29:03 2:30:24 2:30:32	Des Linden Kara Goucher Blake Russell	Atlanta Los Angeles St Louis	29 Feb 2020 13 Feb 2016 3 Apr 2004
5	2:29:08 2:29:45 2:30:50	Laura Thweatt Janet Cherobon-Bawcom Magdalena Lewy Boulet	Atlanta Houston St Louis	29 Feb 2020 14 Jan 2012 3 Apr 2004
6	2:29:11 2:30:40 2:31:53	Stephanie Bruce Deena Kastor Heather Hanscom	Atlanta Houston St Louis	29 Feb 2020 14 Jan 2012 3 Apr 2004
7	2:29:35 2:30:46 2:33:15	Emma Bates Clara Gradt Sara Wells	Atlanta Houston St Louis	29 Feb 2020 14 Jan 2012 3 Apr 2004
8	2:29:55 2:31:56 2:33:31	Kellyn Taylor Alissa McKaig Lynn Nelson	Atlanta Houston Pittsburgh	29 Feb 2020 14 Jan 2012 1 May 1988

Last ten Olympic Trials:

Year	First	Time	Second	Time	Third	Time	Fourth	Time
2020	Aliphine Tuliamuk	2:27:23	Molly Seidel	2:27:31	Sally Kipyego	2:28:52	Des Linden	2:29:03
2016	Amy Cragg	2:28:20	Desiree Linden	2:28:54	Shalane Flanagan	2:29:19	Kara Goucher	2:30:24
2012	Shalane Flanagan	2:25:38	Desiree Davila	2:25:55	Kara Goucher	2:26:06	Amy Hastings	2:27:17
2008	Deena Kastor	2:29:35	Magdalena Lewy Boulet	2:30:19	Blake Russell	2:32:40	Zoila Gomez	2:33:53
2004	Colleen De Reuck	2:28:25	Deena Kastor	2:29:38	Jen Rhines	2:29:57	Blake Russell	2:30:32
2000	Christine Clark	2:33:31	Kristy Johnson	2:35:36	Anne Marie Lauck	2:36:06	Susannah Beck	2:36:46
1996	Jenny Spangler	2:29:54	Linda Somers	2:30:06	Anne Marie Lauck	2:31:18	Gwyn Coogan	2:33:51
1992	Janis Klecker	2:30:12	Cathy O'Brien	2:30:26	Francie Larrieu-Smith	2:30:39	Lisa Weidenbach	2:33:32
1988	Margaret Groos	2:29:50	Nancy Ditz	2:30:14	Cathy O'Brien	2:30:18	Lisa Weidenbach	2:31:06
1984	Joan Benoit	2:31:04	Julie Brown	2:31:41	Julie Isphording	2:32:26	Lisa Larsen	2:33:10

Making multiple teams: (Note that nobody made three Olympic teams, or twice 8 years apart)

Cathy O'Brien:	1988, 1992
Anne Marie Lauck:	1996, 2000
Deena Kastor:	2004, 2008
Shalane Flanagan	2012, 2016
Desiree Linden (Davila)	2012, 2016

Making the team after barely miss making the team previously:

Margaret Groos:	5 th in 1984, then 1 st in 1988
Nancy Ditz:	7 th in 1984, then 2 nd in 1988
Kristy Johnson:	5 th in 1996, then 2 nd in 2000
Magdalena Lewy Boulet:	5 th in 2004, then 2 nd in 2008
Blake Russell:	4 th in 2004, then 3 rd in 2008
Amy Hasting Cragg:	4 th in 2012, then 1 st in 2016

Barely miss making the team multiple times:

Lisa Weidenbach (Larsen):	4 th in 1984, 1988, 1992
Susannah Beck:	4 th in 2000, 8 th in 2004